Graduate Education at Wesleyan University

Founded in 1831, Wesleyan is an independent university of the liberal arts and sciences. Graduate programs constitute an essential element of the special character of the institution. Wesleyan has offered traditional master’s degrees since 1889. In the early 1960s, the University developed programs leading to the doctor of philosophy in biology, chemistry, ethnomusicology, mathematics, molecular biology and biochemistry, and physics. In the 2014–2015 school year, there was a graduate enrollment of approximately 200 and a faculty of more than 365.

At the 183rd commencement on May 24, 2015, the degree of PhD was awarded to 16 candidates, and the MA degree to 29 candidates. As of 2015, graduate students came from approximately 20 states within the United States and 23 nations around the world.

Degree Programs

Wesleyan University offers work leading to the doctor of philosophy degree in biology, chemistry, ethnomusicology, mathematics, molecular biology and biochemistry, and physics, and to the master of arts degree in astronomy, computer science, earth and environmental sciences, mathematics, and music. Theses and dissertations are required for these degrees. An interdepartmental program leading to the PhD degree is offered jointly by the chemistry and physics departments. An interdepartmental program in molecular biophysics leading to the PhD is offered by the departments of molecular biology and biochemistry and chemistry. A concentration in planetary science is offered by the departments of astronomy and earth and environmental sciences. All graduate instruction is scheduled within the academic calendar of two semesters from September to June. Summer work consists of independent study and research.

Generally, a minimum of two years of study beyond the baccalaureate degree is required for the master’s degree. The average time to complete a PhD is six years of study.

Most full-time graduate students are paid through assistantships. Tuition remission is also part of the candidate’s financial package. A limited number of dependency allowances are awarded on the basis of demonstrated financial need. The duties of graduate students vary by department but generally involve assistance in instruction and research.

Selection of courses is flexible and depends on recommendations from departmental advisors. Graduate programs are small enough to permit close attention to the needs and interests of the individual student. There is considerable variation among programs in format, requirements, and methods of work. The programs are innovative with respect to the needs and opportunities of the particular fields of knowledge.

Administration

Graduate studies at Wesleyan are overseen by the director of graduate studies and the director of graduate student services. The two directors work closely together on all aspects of the program that touch on academics and Graduate Judicial Board matters. Matters related entirely to student life are handled by the Office of Graduate Student Services.

OFFICE OF GRADUATE STUDENT SERVICES (OGSS)
The Office of Graduate Student Services is the administrative center for all graduate students enrolled in the master of arts (MA) or doctor of philosophy (PhD) programs at Wesleyan. The general responsibilities of the office include graduate admission, academic records, registration and enrollment, payroll and stipend maintenance, health insurance administration, graduation audit, commencement, and the Graduate Judicial Board.

The Office of Graduate Student Services is also responsible for the administration of all services to students in the BA/MA program in the natural sciences, mathematics, and psychology; the graduate German exchange programs; the foreign language teaching assistants in the Department of Romance Languages and Literatures, Department of Asian Languages and Literatures, and Department of Less Commonly Taught Languages; and the Ford Fellows and Kim-Frank Fellows in the Writing Programs.

THE GRADUATE COUNCIL
The Graduate Council is the advisory board for graduate programs. In conjunction with graduate academic departments, the graduate council maintains academic standards, approves and recommends changes in broad educational policy at the graduate level, advises the administration on other matters pertaining to graduate education, and oversees the work of the Graduate Judicial Board. The council consists of one representative from each of the six PhD-granting programs, one representative each from two departments offering MA programs, one representative and the president from the Graduate Student Association, and the director of the Office of Graduate Student Services. The director of graduate studies is ex officio chair of the Graduate Council.

Application and Admission to Candidacy

APPLICATION
In the year preceding entrance, and in accordance with individual departmental application deadlines, prospective students should submit the online application for graduate study. Official undergraduate/graduate transcripts, GRE scores, and letters of recommendation and other supplementary materials required by specific departments should be submitted with the application.
Transcripts of Previous Study. Prospective candidates who hold baccalaureate or advanced degrees from colleges other than Wesleyan must submit official transcripts.

Foreign Languages. Specific language preparation is usually required as either part of the application or as part of the program of study. Departmental statements regarding mastery of a second language may be found on the department's website.

Notification of Acceptance. Students will be notified via the online admission portal of preliminary acceptance into the graduate program. Final acceptance is subject to the student's satisfactory completion of work for the baccalaureate degree and meeting the health requirements as set by the state of Connecticut.

International Students. Students whose first language is not English will be expected to demonstrate a proficiency in English sufficient to undertake graduate study. This includes the ability to read, write, and speak the language. International graduate students should submit test results from the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) exam administered by the College Entrance Examination Board, Educational Testing Service, Princeton, New Jersey. On arrival, international students must report to the Designated School Official (DSO). Under current U.S. federal tax regulations, teaching and/or research assistantship stipends may be subject to U.S. federal income taxes. International students should consult the international tax advisor on campus regarding their particular situation.

PROGRAM OF STUDY

Prior to initial registration, students will arrange a program of study with the department in which they are accepted. The program may be confined to a single field, or it may include work in more than one field if recommended by the academic advisor in the department in which the degree is to be awarded.

Programs generally include at least one year of research leading to the thesis or dissertation, with the student registering in Advanced Research (S49 and S50) courses in their field of study. At least two thirds of the course work contributing to the degree program must be carried out under the direction of members of the Wesleyan faculty.

TESTS OF PROFICIENCY

Evidence of the candidate's proficiency in the approved program of study shall be determined by 1) an examination, oral or written, or both, and 2) a thesis or, when appropriate, the submission of original creative work, as in the field of music.

In addition to the minimum requirements, departments may, at their discretion, set oral or written examinations, or other prescribed work, exercises, or requirements, at any point in the program.

1. Each degree candidate must pass an oral examination. All examinations are conducted at the University.

2. The candidate is required to upload a complete final copy of the thesis (or project of creative work) to the Office of Graduate Student Services. The thesis (or project) must have the approval, in writing, of not less than two instructors from the appropriate department.

BA/MA PROGRAM

Wesleyan offers a BA/MA program in the natural sciences, mathematics, and psychology as a formal curricular option for students who are interested in an intensive research experience. The program has a research orientation and includes course work, seminars, and, in some cases, teaching. The program provides a strong professional background for further advanced study or employment in industry. The expected period for completion of the MA portion of the program is two semesters beyond the completion of the BA degree. Students who complete the BA degree in fewer than eight semesters are eligible to apply. Departments and faculty advisors will pay careful attention to the coursework and research backgrounds of students completing the BA in fewer than eight semesters to be sure they are able to meet all the expectations of the program. BA/MA students are full-time, in-residence students during the two semesters of MA work. The two semesters of MA work immediately follow the completion of the BA degree requirements.

BA/MA PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

Careful planning of one's schedule of courses and research is essential for completion of both the BA and MA. Students in the BA/MA program are expected to submit an application describing the research that they have carried out in partial fulfillment of the degree requirements. Many students in the program choose not to write a BA honors thesis because they will be writing a more substantial MA thesis on the same project the following year. However, there is no prohibition against writing a BA thesis should the student wish to do so. This does not relieve the student of the obligation to submit an MA thesis.

• In addition to the 32 credits necessary for the Wesleyan BA, a minimum of six to eight are required for the MA. Of these six to eight credits, two to three (at the department's discretion) must be in advanced coursework. The remaining credits may be earned through research and seminar courses.

• The student must complete at least two semesters of thesis research culminating in an MA thesis.

PLEASE NOTE

• Students in the program who earn more than 32 credits for the BA may apply any excess credits toward the MA provided that the credits are for courses in the major area or a related area, that the courses have not been used to fulfill the undergraduate major requirement, and that the student received a grade of B- or higher.

• MA credit will only be awarded for academic exercises in which grades of B- or higher are earned.

• Some students find it necessary to revise their Program of Study.
**General Regulations**

**Change of Name or Address**

Petition for tuition aid in cases of extreme hardship may be made through the student’s home department to the director of graduate student services and his/her faculty advisor. Such extensions should be requested prior to the expiration of the original leave. A student on a leave for more than four consecutive semesters is considered as having voluntarily withdrawn from Wesleyan.

**Medical Leave of Absence**

A medical leave is authorized by the director of graduate studies on the basis of a recommendation from the medical director of University Health Services (UHS) or the director of Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS). In cases where a primary medical provider or therapist is off campus, students should request a letter (sent directly to the medical director of UHS or the director of CAPS) recommending and supporting a medical leave. The letter should include details regarding the condition, illness, or diagnosis, and an anticipated plan of evaluation and treatment. Students on a medical leave must leave campus and focus on the evaluation and treatment for, and recovery from the illness or condition which necessitates the leave. The director of graduate student services will coordinate the terms of the leave as well as the conditions and procedures for returning to Wesleyan. When a medical leave is authorized, students are withdrawn from the courses in which they are enrolled. In exceptional cases, some incomplete grades may be granted, depending on course content, faculty approval, and the date of the leave. Outstanding work in the course(s) must be submitted by the first day of classes of the returning semester.

Medical leaves typically require the positive recommendation of the medical director of UHS or the director of CAPS. Students considering a medical leave should consult with one or both of these offices. The director of graduate student services can help facilitate a meeting if students do not already have an established relationship with a Wesleyan medical provider or therapist. In cases where a primary medical provider or therapist is off campus, students should request a letter (sent directly to the medical director of UHS or the director of CAPS) recommending and supporting a medical leave. The letter should include details regarding the condition, illness, or diagnosis, and an anticipated plan of evaluation and treatment. After the case has been reviewed by the appropriate Wesleyan staff member, the medical director of UHS or the director of CAPS will forward their recommendation to the director of graduate student services. The director of graduate student services will confer with the director of graduate studies who will communicate the terms of the leave as well as the conditions and procedures for returning to Wesleyan.

The minimum duration of a medical leave is the balance of the semester in which it is authorized. Students are eligible to initiate a request to return once they have received appropriate treatment and consulted with their CAPS therapist. Engaging in on-campus or off-campus leave of a student's treatment cannot be considered a medical leave.

**Returning from a Medical Leave**

Students currently on a medical leave should notify the director of graduate student services when they are prepared to return to Wesleyan. Letters of intent are due no later than July 1 for the fall semester and November 1 for the spring semester. The primary provider responsible for treatment during the leave should provide diagnosis and treatment documentation directly to the medical director of UHS or the director of CAPS. The deadline for receipt of all required materials is July 15 for the fall semester and December 1 for the spring semester.

After the case has been reviewed by the appropriate Wesleyan staff member, the medical director of UHS or the director of CAPS and the director of graduate student services will meet with the director of graduate studies concerning the student’s preparedness to return to the University as a full-time student in residence. The director of graduate studies will make the final decision concerning the student’s return, and will communicate the decision to the student. The director of graduate student services will coordinate the student’s return to campus. After returning from a medical leave, students will be expected to meet with appropriate UHS or CAPS staff member(s) as directed.

- Students are not eligible for university funding during their leave of absence. This includes tuition remission and stipend support.
- Students on leave are not entitled to the services of the Health Center or Counseling and Psychological Services.
- Students on approved leave may continue their Wesleyan-sponsored health plan coverage if they have paid the premiums to the university-sponsored health plan for this coverage while enrolled at the University. For more information, go to [gallagherstudent.com](http://gallagherstudent.com). In cases where a Leave of Absence is granted for a specified amount of time, students may apply to extend a leave by contacting the director of graduate student services and their faculty advisor. Such extensions should be requested prior to the expiration of the original leave. A student on a leave for more than four consecutive semesters is considered as having voluntarily withdrawn from Wesleyan.

**Parental Leave**

Graduate students who receive university-funded stipends are eligible for a six-week paid parental leave. This applies to both adoption and birth. In most cases, the six-week leave should be taken when the child is born or adopted. In some instances, subject to approval, the leave may be delayed but not usually beyond six months of the child coming into the home.

**Voluntary Withdrawal**

This term applies to a student who withdraws from a program of study at any time on the student’s own initiative, but with the approval of the graduate department or program chair, and of the director of graduate studies. The Director of Student Services must be informed, in writing, of the desire to withdraw. This notice must include a statement from the department or program chair stating the conditions of termination, recommendations for recording grades, and the conditions of readmission, if applicable.

**Separation**

This designation refers to students required to resign for academic reasons. This category of discipline is used when the student’s academic deficiencies are so serious as to warrant the student’s departure from the University. The director of graduate student services receives written notification directly from the faculty advisor or department chair. The notification “separated” will be entered on the student’s official transcript.
Students should consider consulting with a tax advisor regarding your particular situation. Limited dependency allowances are available for those who demonstrate financial need.

Graduate Loan. Graduate students may be eligible to borrow through the Federal Stafford Loan Program providing they are matriculated at least half-time and are either U.S. citizens or eligible noncitizens. Graduate students may obtain information and application forms from the Financial Aid Office. Forms may be downloaded from wesleyan.edu/finaid/applying/gradstudents.html. A separate Federal Stafford Loan Master Promissory Note (MPN) is required from a lender. Once eligibility is determined, students will receive instructions regarding the steps to take to allow loan processing by the Wesleyan University Financial Aid Office. Application processing can take up to four weeks.

International Students. Passports must be valid for six months beyond the date on the Certificate of Eligibility (SEVIS Form I-20AB or DS-2019, which is provided by Wesleyan or the sponsoring agency. Students are responsible for maintaining the validity of passports throughout their time in the United States. The nearest consulate of the student’s home country will revalidate the passport or issue a new one if necessary. International students should contact the Designated School Official (DSO) for more information.

Graduate Judicial Board

Upon arrival on campus, graduate students sign an agreement to abide by Wesleyan’s Honor Code and Code of Non-Academic Conduct. The Graduate Judicial Board (GJB) is responsible for adjudicating alleged violations of these codes by a Wesleyan graduate student. The GJB is comprised of five graduate students, and is overseen and advised by one faculty member of the Graduate Council, the director of graduate studies, and the director of graduate student services.

Mission Statement: As an essential element of student governance, the Graduate Judicial Board exists to uphold the standards of the Wesleyan community by providing equitable and unbiased peer adjudication of alleged student violations of the Honor Code and the Code of Non-Academic Conduct. The board seeks to respond constructively, fairly, and effectively to alleged violations. In order to do so, the board makes every effort to respond to all cases in a timely manner, to ensure that all students are aware of their rights within the judicial process, and to protect those rights. The board strives to deal with cases in a manner that is conducive to a student’s personal growth and accountability to the Wesleyan community.

REGULATIONS OF AND JUDICIAL PROCESS FOR THE GRADUATE JUDICIAL BOARD (REVISED JULY 2015)

I. GRADUATE JUDICIAL BOARD

A. Composition and Tenure

1. The voting membership of the Graduate Judicial Board (GJB) shall consist of five graduate students, each serving a one-year term.
2. The advisory membership of the GJB shall consist of one faculty member, serving a two-year term, as well as the directors of graduate student services and graduate studies, each serving ex officio.

B. Selection

1. The voting membership of the GJB shall be selected from the registered MA and PhD seeking graduate students of the University.
2. All five voting members shall be selected to one full academic year, including both fall and spring semesters. Additional members may be selected to fill vacancies. Substitute members will serve for the duration of the unexpired term.
3. Voting members shall be elected by the Graduate Student Association.
4. A voting member of the GJB may be removed from the board, for cause, by the Graduate Council. Complaints against a voting member of the GJB should be submitted to the director of graduate studies.
5. A voting member of the GJB may serve concurrently on the Graduate Council.
6. The faculty advisors to the GJB will be selected by the Graduate Council.

C. Officers

1. At the first meeting of the GJB each semester, the voting members shall select, with the approval of the director of graduate studies, one chair, normally serving a one-year term.
2. The chair shall review complaints as they are received by the director of graduate studies or the director of graduate student services, consult with the administrative advisor(s) on the appropriate method of adjudication, and schedule judicial hearings as appropriate. The chair will maintain records in a form approved by the director of graduate student services.

D. Responsibilities

1. The GJB shall hear complaints concerning alleged violations of the Code of Non-Academic Conduct and/or the Honor Code by graduate students or by graduate student groups. When appropriate, the GJB shall attempt to refer cases for mediation prior to any formal adjudication. Cases involving allegations of sexual assault may not be referred for mediation and will be adjudicated by an administrative panel. In all cases, the GJB shall determine the level of individual and/or group responsibility for the incident leading to the complaint.
2. The GJB shall be responsible for primary adjudication of all alleged violations of the Code of Non-Academic Conduct and the Honor Code, except those cases that may arise when the GJB cannot convene (summer, recess periods, etc.). Cases arising when the GJB cannot convene may be held in abeyance until such time as the GJB reconvenes, may be disposed of via judicial conference, or may be adjudicated by an interim administrative judicial board. Such an interim administrative
board may be comprised of the director of graduate studies, the director of graduate student services, and at least one graduate student member of the GJB. The director of graduate studies will consult with a designated representative from the GJB in order to determine the manner in which cases should be resolved when the GJB cannot convene.

3. In order to permit the expedient handling of cases in which mediation is feasible or of minor judicial matters, the GJB may, with the approval of the director of graduate studies, develop simplified procedures and may delegate the responsibilities for mediation or adjudication.

4. In judicial matters, the GJB shall receive evidence, hear witnesses, determine if the reported graduate student(s) or group is responsible for violations of the Code of Non-Academic Conduct or the Honor Code, and shall recommend sanctions to the director of graduate studies. In a formal sense, the authority to impose sanctions in the name of the University must be vested in an officer of the University. The board will forward its finding and recommended sanction(s) to the vice president for student affairs who will review and implement them in the name of the University. The considered judgment of the board shall be taken by the vice president for student affairs as a binding recommendation, to be modified only in extraordinary circumstances.

5. The role of the faculty and administrative advisor(s) is to brief the GJB before each hearing to ensure a clear understanding of the regulation(s) in question and of the hearing procedures. The advisor(s) will advise the chair during hearings to see that the board follows procedures correctly. They may offer information and assist in the chair in facilitation. They may also offer advice or clarification regarding appropriate sanctions or questions regarding policies and procedures during deliberations closed in session. In cases involving sexual offenses, the advisor(s) will review all written material before submission to the GJB and delete any references to the prior sexual history of either party.

II. JUDICIAL PROCEDURES

A. Students’ Rights

1. Written notice of charges, including time and place of the alleged violation, at least seventy-two (72) hours prior to a GJB hearing.

2. Advice from the Office of Graduate Student Services in preparing for a hearing.

3. Resolution of charges in accordance with judicial system policies as outlined.

4. Review of the reports that serve as the basis for the charge(s).

5. Participation in the hearing, if the case is not resolved via judicial conference.

6. Assistance from a process advisor (if requested).

7. Written notice of the hearing.

8. File an appeal.*

9. Confidentially regarding the outcome of their hearing (except for the complainant’s right to be informed of the hearing decision).

* In cases involving discriminatory harassment and sexual misconduct and/or Title IX charges, both students have the option to have an advisor of their choice present at the hearing.

* In cases involving discriminatory harassment and sexual misconduct and/or Title IX charges, both students have the option to file an appeal. In all other cases, the respondent has the option to file an appeal.

B. Reports of Violations

Although some alleged violations are documented by the Office of Public Safety, any individual who is aware of a violation of the Code of Non-Academic Conduct or the Honor Code may submit a report to the director of graduate studies or the director of graduate student services. Reports should be submitted as soon as possible, but preferably within five (5) days of the incident. All reports that result in a complete description of the incident may be accompanied by or contain a complete description of the incident with the names of all parties involved as participants or witnesses. In cases of sexual harassment or misconduct, the requirement that the report be in writing is relaxed; an individual may make an oral report of a violation of the Discriminatory Harassment and Sexual Misconduct Policy. The University may file a complaint when violations of the Code of Non-Academic Conduct harm salaried employees, university guests or neighbors, or if witnesses are unwilling to pursue the matter.

The Code of Non-Academic Conduct applies to groups as well as to individuals. Whenever a complaint is filed with the GJB, the officers of the GJB and an administrative advisor will review the complaint to determine the degree to which a group may be responsible for the actions leading to the complaint. If it is determined that a group may be responsible for a violation of the Code, the GJB will take appropriate action with respect to the group as well as the individuals involved.

C. Notification of Charges

The respondent will receive written notification of alleged violations of the Code of Non-Academic Conduct or the Honor Code. The Code of Non-Academic Conduct applies to groups as well as to individuals. Whenever a complaint is filed with the GJB, the officers of the GJB and an administrative advisor will review the complaint to determine the degree to which a group may be responsible for the actions leading to the complaint. If it is determined that a group may be responsible for a violation of the Code, the GJB will take appropriate action with respect to the group as well as the individuals involved.

D. Adjudication Procedures

There are several adjudication procedures used to resolve cases. The GJB chair and administrative advisor(s) will meet to review cases submitted for adjudication. This group will determine the appropriate adjudication procedure for resolving of the case. If the group is unable to come to consensus on an adjudication procedure for a particular case, the director of graduate studies may make the final determination.

1. Judicial Conference

Minor judicial matters and Non-Academic Conduct cases where mediation is feasible will be referred to the director of graduate student services who will contact the respondent to resolve the case via a judicial conference. During the judicial conference, the respondent(s) and the director of graduate student services will discuss the incident, alleged violations, and possible sanctions. If an agreement regarding the student(s) level of responsibility and sanctions (if appropriate) can be reached during the conference, the respondent will sign a summary/response form indicating their agreement with the proposed resolution and the case will be considered closed.

If no agreement can be reached, the case will be referred to the Graduate Judicial Board for formal adjudication. If a student is facing more serious charges, the student may request a judicial conference with the director of graduate studies or designee. The conference will be conducted as outlined above, but the full range of sanctions is available to the director. The director will consult the chair of the GJB before imposing sanctions.

2. Simplified GJB Hearings

In cases involving minor violations, the GJB shall convene a simplified hearing. At such a hearing, the board shall meet with three voting members present. Although permitted, advisors do not normally attend simplified hearings. A limited range of sanctions including disciplinary warning, disciplinary probation, community service assignments, fines, restitution, and educational assignments is available in the procedure.

If, during the course of a simplified hearing, the GJB determines that the nature of the violation and/or probable sanctions are more serious than anticipated, the simplified hearing may be amended in favor of a full hearing.

3. Full GJB Hearings

In cases involving violations that are deemed to be serious, the GJB shall convene a full hearing. At such a hearing, the board shall meet with five voting members present, at least one faculty advisor, and the director of graduate studies. The full range of sanctions is available in this procedure. In cases where the administration identifies itself as the aggrieved party, the administrative advisor should withdraw and will be replaced by the second faculty advisor. This procedure should not be followed when the administration brings a case on behalf of an aggrieved third party.

If a graduate student’s continued presence on campus endangers university property, the physical safety or well-being of other members of the university community, affects the individual’s physical or emotional safety or well-being, or disrupts the educational process, the director of graduate studies may expedite the hearing process.

An expedited hearing will be convened immediately (typically within 48 hours) and may involve an interim board if the GJB is unable to convene on such short notice. Examples of cases that warrant such a hearing include, but are not limited to, cases involving arson, assault, sexual misconduct, threats, and reckless endangerment. The director of graduate studies has the authority to place a student on an immediate suspension pending the outcome of the hearing.

4. Joint Graduate Student-Administrative Panel

When the GJB chair and advisors determine that a case involves egregious violations and/or serious violations where external legal charges may also result from the alleged conduct, a joint student-administrative panel may be convened to hear the case. At such a hearing, the board shall be comprised of two graduate student members of the GJB and two administrators, all with full voice and vote. At least one of the GJB’s administrative advisors should serve on the board. The full range of sanctions is available in this procedure. If the board is unable to come to a consensus on the case during deliberations, the director of graduate studies may make the final determination. The director of graduate studies may consult with the University’s legal advisor if appropriate.

5. Joint GJB/SJB Panel

When the GJB chair determines that a case involves both an undergraduate student(s) and a graduate student(s), a joint GJB/SJB panel may be convened to hear the case. At such a hearing, the board shall be comprised of two student members and one advisor member from each of the GJB and SJB panels. A graduate student is defined as a student who has completed all bachelor’s degree requirements and received a four-year undergraduate degree.

6. Administrative Panel

Cases involving violations of the Discriminatory Harassment and Sexual Misconduct Policy or other Title IX violations will be adjudicated by an administrative panel comprised of four employees of the University. The panel will be comprised of two members and two female staff or faculty advisor drawn from the advisors to the board or hearing officers who have been trained on cases of sexual assault.

The procedures for the hearing outlined in the Code and the Discriminatory Harassment and Sexual Misconduct Policy will be followed with the exceptions listed below:

a. A respondent will not be permitted to read statements submitted to the dean’s office until the respondent’s own statement has been submitted. The student will be provided with information related to the alleged violation to have sufficient notice and understanding of the charge(s) to be able to respond.

b. A student bringing a complaint of sexual misconduct or assault may participate in a hearing without physically appearing before the board through the use of speakerphone or via similar means. Alternatively, the complainant may be present in the same room, but shielded by a screen from the respondent.

c. The complainant will not be permitted to direct question one another in the hearing; however, each is permitted to submit questions they would like the panel to consider asking during the hearing. Each student will be provided an opportunity to make an opening statement, present witnesses, answer questions from the Administrative Panel, and make a closing statement.
d. Both students will be informed of the outcome of the hearing and those sanctions which are relevant to the complainant, as determined by the director of graduate studies.
e. Both parties will be provided an opportunity to appeal the decision of the Administrative Panel to the vice president for student affairs (see Appeals) based on the following grounds:

I. Violation of fair process
II. New evidence that was not reasonably available at the time of the hearing
III. Procedural error (if the error adversely affected the outcome of the hearing)

E. Hearing Procedures

1. The chair will conduct the hearing according to the following procedures:
   a. The chair will inform the respondent(s) of the alleged violation(s).
   b. The respondent(s) will acknowledge whether they are responsible or not responsible for the violation(s).
   c. The complainant(s) and witnesses (if any) will have the opportunity to make opening statements and offer their account of the incident.
   d. The respondent(s) and their witnesses (if any) will have the opportunity to make opening statements and offer their account of the incident.
   e. The complainant(s) and the respondent(s) may question each other and any witnesses. Questions are directed to the board who then redirects them to the appropriate party.
   f. Board members may question the complainant(s), the respondent(s), and/or any witnesses.
   g. The complainant(s) and the respondent(s) may make closing statements.

In cases where the complainant(s) or respondent(s) fail to appear, the chair may modify these procedures.

2. All parties involved in the hearing may review available written evidence in the case file before the hearing.

3. A complainant of any violation involving alleged sexual misconduct or assault may participate in a hearing without physically appearing before the board. The complainant may participate through the use of a speakerphone or via similar means.

4. All judicial hearings shall be conducted in accordance with the standards of fair process. Specifically, the respondent should be informed of the nature of the charges, be given a fair opportunity to refute them, and the opportunity to appeal the board’s decision. Any board members who feel they cannot be impartial in a given case may recuse themselves, and shall be replaced by other voting members.

5. The board may require the cooperation of any member of the university community in furnishing testimony or evidence directly related to the adjudication of a case. However, no member of the university staff with whom a respondent has entered into a confidential relationship may provide information arising from that relationship without the permission of the respondent. Furthermore, the board shall excuse a witness if it concludes that by giving testimony the witness may be endangered.

6. Only individuals with direct knowledge of the incident will be allowed as witnesses. Character witnesses are not permitted.

7. The chair (or designee) will generate a written summary of all hearings. Full hearings may also be audio-recorded. Written summaries will be maintained with the case file. Audio recordings of the hearings are to be used by the board during deliberations and any vice president for student affairs if there is an appeal of the board’s findings. Audio recordings will be destroyed after the appeal process is complete.

8. Graduate student judicial records are confidential and are available only to persons who have permission from the student. Limited judicial information may be shared with other university administrators and faculty members who, at the discretion of the director of graduate studies have a legitimate need-to-know.

9. All hearings are closed to the general public.

10. If a respondent fails to appear for a scheduled hearing concerning alleged violations of the Code of Non-academic Conduct, the board will hear the case based on the available information. The University will not necessarily drop charges of misconduct because a respondent leaves the University for any reason (e.g., voluntary withdrawal, required resignation, separation, or dismissal).

11. A respondent may bring an advisor to a hearing. The advisor must be a graduate student, a member of the faculty, or an administrator at the University. During the hearing, the advisor may only advise during recesses granted by the board and may clarify procedural questions before, during, or after the hearing.

12. The board will make decisions about responsibility and sanction(s), if appropriate, during closed session, and their decisions regarding responsibility shall be based on the evidential standard of “fair preponderance.” The board is responsible for determining if it is more likely than not that the alleged violation occurred. The party bringing the charges need not provide evidence beyond a reasonable doubt in a hearing. Decisions rendered during hearings shall be by majority vote of the voting members present. The board will forward its finding and recommended sanction(s) to the director of graduate studies who will review and implement them in the name of the University. The considered judgment of the board shall be taken by the director of graduate studies as a binding recommendation, to be modified only in extraordinary circumstances.

13. The University requires that judicial boards and administrative staff maintain confidentiality regarding judicial matters. Individual(s) who reported the alleged violation(s) will be informed of the board’s decision. Information about assigned sanctions will be shared with reporting parties as deemed appropriate by the board.

The director of graduate studies and the director of graduate student services may share information about judicial charges, findings, and sanctions with university personnel who, at the discretion of the director of graduate studies and the director of graduate student services, have a legitimate need to know.

F. Hearing Findings

1. Not responsible
   A decision that the respondent is not responsible for a violation of the Code of Non-Academic Conduct nor the Honor Code, or that there is insufficient evidence to establish that a student is responsible for the alleged violation(s).

2. Responsible
   A decision that the respondent is responsible for a violation of policy as charged. A finding of violation of the Honor Code shall require the unanimous vote of the board.

G. Hearing Sanctions

1. The University should have a range of sanctions of graduated severity to deal with infractions of varying seriousness. Insofar as possible, sanctions should “fit” the offense in a common-sense manner. This means that the board may want to draw on a variety of sanctions that not only allow a range of responses from mild to severe, but that also include responses that speak rather directly to particular types of problems. Sanctions should be unambiguous in meaning, and the consequences that follow from a given sanction should be clear.

2. In cases of violation of the Honor Code, the board shall invoke such sanctions as it sees fit. The board will forward its finding and recommended sanction(s) to the vice president for student affairs who will review and implement them in the name of the University. The considered judgment of the board shall be taken by the vice president for student affairs as a binding recommendation, to be modified only in extraordinary circumstances. When sanctions entail changes in grades, the faculty member(s) involved is/are required to implement the decision of the GJB.

3. The board will consider a range of sanctions including but not limited to community service, fines, restitution, educational assignments, and referrals to other university administrators. Based on the findings, the board will normally recommend the imposition of one of the following sanctions:
   a. Disciplinary Warning: An official written reprimand that includes a warning that further violations of the Code of Non-Academic Conduct or the Honor Code will result in more serious sanctions.
   b. Disciplinary Probation: A temporary status for a period to be established by the board, during which the graduate student’s standing within the University is in question. Additional violations during the probationary period may result in suspension or dismissal.
   c. Deferred Suspension: A status imposed by the board, indicating the graduate student’s standing within the University is in jeopardy. Additional violations during the probationary period will result in suspension or dismissal.
   d. Suspension: A graduate student’s removal from the institution for a period to be determined by the judiciary, but in no event less than the remaining portion of the semester during which the case is adjudicated. Graduate students must comply with the terms of their suspension in order to be eligible to return to the University.
   e. Dismissal: A graduate student’s permanent removal from the institution.

4. In cases of damage to university property, the board, as a part of its recommendation to the director of graduate studies, should normally require full restitution and/or any reasonable expenses for repair. The board may recommend restitution for damages suffered by a third party, but cannot collect damages on behalf of a third party.

5. The board may recommend restrictions of individual access to specific university facilities, limitation of individual participation in specific university activities, or curtailment of privileges that are enjoyed by a student, so long as these restrictions are directly relevant to the violation.

6. Repeat Violations: In the case of repeated violations or violation in deliberate disregard of a specific warning, a student will be subject to more serious sanctions than would otherwise be the case. A prior disciplinary record is never relevant in determining the facts of an incident, but once the facts have been established, it is relevant in determining appropriate sanctions.

7. Sanctions Related to Group Behavior: In addition to recommending other sanctions such as community service, fines, educational assignments, restitution, etc., the board may recommend the imposition of the following sanctions:
   a. A written disciplinary warning with a copy maintained in the judicial file. The warning may specify corrective measures that can help the group avoid similar complaints in the future.
   b. Disciplinary probation for a period to be established by the board, implying that the group’s standing within the University is in jeopardy and that further negligent or willful violations will normally result in suspension of university recognition or affiliation. Disciplinary probation may include restrictions on the group’s functions during the probationary period. The group should also be informed of corrective measures that must be undertaken during the probationary period and maintained after its conclusion.
   c. Suspension of University Recognition: a group desiring to reestablish a relationship with the University must reapply for recognition or affiliation by the University through the director of graduate studies.
H. Appeals

Appeals of judicial findings may be directed to the vice president for student affairs (VPSA) who will convene an Appeals Board. The board shall consist of the VPSA as chairperson, one faculty member, and one student member. The faculty member shall be a member of the Faculty Committee on Rights and Responsibilities. The VPSA will select a student member from the membership of the Graduate Judicial Board, on a case by case basis. Appeals Board members will not have been involved in the adjudication of the case being appealed. Consistent with Wesleyan’s adjudication processes, the student member of the appeals board will be replaced by a second faculty member in cases of discriminatory harassment and sexual misconduct.

The purpose of the Appeals Board is to ensure that hearings were conducted according to the established judicial procedures. The Appeals Board will not substitute its own judgment for that of the original hearing body. Respondents who have been found to be in violation may appeal the decision to the Appeals Board on the basis of the following grounds (in cases of discriminatory harassment and sexual misconduct, both the respondent and the complainant have the right to appeal as outlined in IV-D-5):

1. Violation of fair process;
2. New evidence that was not reasonably available at the time of the hearing;
3. Procedural error (if the error adversely affected the outcome of the hearing).

Students who wish to appeal must do so in writing. The appeal letter must clearly state the grounds and rationale for the appeal. Appeal letters should be addressed to the vice president for student affairs and must be submitted within five business days of the hearing decision.

Sanctions resulting from the case will not typically be implemented until after the appeal is resolved. If an expedited full hearing results in a student’s immediate suspension or dismissal, the student must leave campus and remain off campus during the appeal process.

The vice president for student affairs will notify the student of the outcome of the appeal. If the appeal is granted, the Appeals Board has the authority to recommend a new hearing before a new board member. If the appeal is denied, the sanctions will be imposed and the University will consider the case closed.

I. Additional Procedures

1. Internal Injunctions

One special power, which may be exercised by the GJB, shall be to determine the point at which free expression by one individual or group crosses the line of tolerability and becomes an invasion of the rights of other individuals. This critical judgment must always be exercised in determining when verbal or physical expression can reasonably be considered harassment or disruption. Immediately upon receipt of a complaint that harassment or disruption is in process or imminent, thereby threatening to deprive an individual of their rights, the GJB shall convene to consider the matter. In such a case, the board shall be authorized to deliver an injunction against the conduct in question. This warning shall contain an explicit description of the disruptive behavior and a reasonable time limit for compliance with the terms of the injunction. The injunction shall remain in effect until superseded by the decision of the vice president for student affairs. If the injunction is violated, the director of graduate studies (or designee) shall have the authority to impose immediate, temporary sanctions including, but not limited to, immediate suspension from the University.

2. Revisions

The president has the authority to make changes to the Code of Non-Academic Conduct, the Honor Code, or related procedures. Changes should be proposed to the director of graduate studies. The director of graduate studies will consult with the members of the GJB and with the Graduate Council about the proposed changes before forwarding recommendations to the president. If extensive changes appear warranted, the Graduate Council should consider establishment of a mechanism for broadly eliciting opinion and advice from the community.

3. Judicial Records

Graduate student judicial records are confidential and are maintained separately from official academic records. Judicial records are maintained for six years after the academic year in which the violation was adjudicated. To inspect their record, a graduate student should make an appointment with the director of graduate student services. Graduate students will have access to all official records and correspondence in the file. Except as required by law, information from the file cannot be released without the graduate student’s permission.

University Health Services

Basic health services are provided through Davison Health Center at 327 High Street and are available to those Wesleyan graduate students who receive tuition remission and have submitted a completed health history form, including a record of mandatory immunizations.

SUBMISSION OF THE MEDICAL HISTORY FORM

All graduate students are required to submit a completed medical history form and an up-to-date immunization record to the Health Center before registration. A physical examination is not required, but it is recommended. The immunization form must be completed and signed by your doctor. Students will not be allowed to register until a completed form has been received. Graduate students with spouses and dependents should contact the Davison Health Center for additional information.

IMMUNIZATION REQUIREMENTS

All students who attend Wesleyan and were born after 1956 are required by Connecticut state law to show proof of immunization against, or immunity to, measles, mumps, rubella, varicella, and meningitis, whether or not they choose to use the Health Center services. This information must be on file at the Health Center. Contact the Davison Health Center for more information.

THE DAVISON HEALTH CENTER

The Health Center is open when classes are in session, Monday through Thursday, 9 a.m. to 6 p.m.; Friday, 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.; and Saturday, 10 a.m. to 2 p.m. The Health Center is open for limited medical care in the summer and is closed during academic breaks. The Health Center is staffed by physicians, nurse practitioners, a physician associate, and nursing personnel who provide comprehensive primary care services for illness or injury to students. The staff provides an array of clinical and health education services including assessment and treatment of illnesses and injuries, health, wellness, disease prevention counseling, nutritional counseling, international travel counseling, immunizations, allergy injections, HIV testing and counseling, and referral to outside specialists.

The Health Center provides basic laboratory testing and a dispensary for many prescriptions and over-the-counter medications. In addition, the staff works closely with the director of health education to promote health education and wellness programs on campus.

APPOINTMENTS AND CLINICS

Students are encouraged to make appointments; however, walk-in visits are available for urgent care. University Health Services has an after-hours on-call center available during the academic year when residence halls are open. Please call (860) 685-2470. You will speak “live” with an after-hours call center representative who will deliver the message to the physician on call. The doctor will return your call. For more information, visit wesleyan.edu/healthservices/.

COUNSELING AND PSYCHOLOGICAL SERVICES

Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) provides services to students by appointment through its staff of psychotherapists. Emergency coverage is also provided on a 24-hour-a-day, seven-day-a-week basis while the University is in session. For more information, visit wesleyan.edu/caps.

INSURANCE

The university-sponsored student health insurance policy provides basic insurance at a low premium for outpatient and inpatient care. A detailed summary of benefits can be obtained by visiting gallagherstudent.com or through the Health Center. Additional comprehensive insurance through Cigna insurance is an available option to graduate students who receive a stipend. Go to cigna.com for more information.

Graduate Housing

Graduate students are not required to live in Wesleyan-owned housing. Wesleyan offers single, group, or family housing to its graduate students. Graduate students who are interested in living in Wesleyan-owned housing may apply online at wesleyan.edu/reslife/grad_housing/grad_housing_app.html. Allocations are on a first-come, first-served basis. Additional information on types of housing and housing rates may be found at wesleyan.edu/reslife/grad_housing/.

FOR SINGLE STUDENTS

Group Housing. Each student has a furnished single bedroom in a wood-frame house; common areas are shared with one to five other graduate students.

One-person Apartments. One-bedroom apartments are furnished or unfurnished, with a kitchen and living room. However, this type of housing is very limited; single students may be assigned to group housing.

FOR STUDENTS WITH FAMILIES

(spouse/domestic partner and/or children must reside with you)

Family Housing. One-bedroom apartments will be offered to students with a spouse/domestic partner, while appropriately sized houses or apartments will be awarded to students with children.

Go to wesleyan.edu/reslife/grad_housing/ for additional graduate housing information, and to access the online Graduate Housing Application.

Graduate Student Association

Graduate students at Wesleyan are automatically members of Wesleyan’s Graduate Student Association (GSA). A copy of the GSA constitution outlining the purpose of the organization is available online and will be presented at the first GSA meeting. The GSA is made up of graduate students committed to maintaining and improving the quality of the graduate student experience. In the past, GSA activities have included workshops on student tax liability and job interviewing skills, as well as a range of social events. All graduate students are welcome to become involved and are encouraged to attend the meetings, bring ideas, and listen to the issues that concern graduate students. Contact the GSA for a list of current officers and department representatives, or visit gsa.blogs.wesleyan.edu.
Graduate Departments

Astronomy

PROFESSORS: William Herbst, Edward C. Moran, CHAIR
ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR: Seth Redfield
ASSISTANT PROFESSORS: Meredith Hughes
RESEARCH ASSISTANT PROFESSOR: Roy Kilgard

The Astronomy Department offers graduate work leading to the degree of master of arts. The small size of the department permits individualized instruction and a close working relationship between students and faculty. Students are expected to become involved in the research programs of the department early in their graduate careers. They also are expected to select courses offered in the areas of observational and theoretical astronomy and astrophysics; a graduate student normally takes at least one 500-level astronomy course each semester. Additional courses in physics and mathematics are recommended according to individual student needs. Two years are usually necessary to complete requirements for the MA degree. However, the department also offers a five-year combined BA plus MA program for Wesleyan students. Eligible astronomy majors who complete their undergraduate requirements in four years can enroll for a fifth year and obtain a master’s degree upon successful completion of one year of graduate course work and a thesis. Primary research activities in the department include mapping the local interstellar medium, probing the atmospheres of extragalactic planets, observations of young stars and protoplanetary disks, investigations of x-ray binary star systems, and studies of the massive black holes that reside at the centers of galaxies.

COURSES

The student will normally enroll in at least one 500-level course in astronomy each semester. These courses are similar in content to the 200-level courses of the same name but with some supplementary materials and special assignments. These supplements are designed especially for graduate students. A minimum of 10 credits, with grades of B- or better, is required for the MA degree. These may include two credits for research leading to the thesis, which is also required. The student may expect to take four to six courses in physics, mathematics, or other sciences after consultation with the faculty of the department. In addition, students are required to participate in the department’s seminars on research and pedagogy in astronomy, which are offered each semester.

PROGRESS AND QUALIFYING EXAMS

To be admitted to candidacy, a student must take a written and oral qualifying examination demonstrating satisfactory understanding of several areas of astronomy, fundamental physics, and mathematics. This examination should be taken after the first year of study. If performance in this examination is not satisfactory, the student will either be asked not to continue or to repeat the examination.

TEACHING

The emphasis in the program is on research and scholarly achievement, but graduate students are expected to improve communication skills by classroom teaching, formal interaction with undergraduate students, and presenting talks to the observatory staff and to the community.

RESEARCH

The research interests of the current faculty are:
- Dr. William Herbst—star formation
- Dr. Ed Moran—extragalactic X-ray sources and X-ray background
- Dr. Seth Redfield—exoplanets and the interstellar medium
- Dr. Roy Kilgard—high-mass X-ray binary populations and statistical challenges in high energy astrophysics
- Dr. Meredith Hughes—planet formation

The department is well-equipped for instruction and research. Facilities include a network of MacOS X workstations, a CCD attached to a 24-inch reflector, a 20-inch refractor equipped for observational work, and the substantial astronomical library of the Van Vleck Observatory. Members of our faculty are frequently awarded observing time on world-class telescopes, including the Hubble Space Telescope, Chandra X-ray Observatory, and dozens of ground-based telescopes.

THESIS | DISSERTATION | DEFENSE

Each candidate is required to write a thesis on a piece of original and publishable research carried out under the supervision of a faculty member. A thesis plan, stating the purpose and goals of the research, observational and other materials required, and uncertainties and difficulties that may be encountered, must be submitted to the department for approval after admission to candidacy. The thesis, in near-final form, must be submitted to the faculty at least one week prior to the scheduled oral examination. In this examination, the student must defend his work and must demonstrate a high level of understanding in the research area. The oral examination may touch on any aspect of the student’s preparation. It is expected that the student will submit the results of his work to a research journal for publication.

Biology

PROFESSORS: David Bodzinick; Ann Burke; Barry Chernoff, Earth and Environmental Sciences; Frederick Cohan; Stephen Devoto; Laura B. Grabel; John Kim, CHAIR; Janice Naegeli; Sonia Sultana; Michael Weir
ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS: Giselle R. Aaron Jr; Michael S. Singer
ASSISTANT PROFESSORS: Joseph Coolon; Ruth Johnson

The Biology Department offers graduate work leading to the degree of doctor of philosophy. The primary emphasis is on an intensive research experience culminating in a thesis, though the student will also be expected to acquire a broad knowledge of related biological fields through an individual program of courses, seminars, and readings. The low student-faculty ratio in the department ensures close contact between students and their dissertation advisors. Faculty and invited outside speakers offer regular research seminars, and graduate students present their work as it progresses at a biweekly departmental colloquium. Additional courses and lectures of interest offered by other departments are also available to biology students. All graduate students have the opportunity for some undergraduate teaching with faculty training and supervision. Teaching assistants are involved primarily in preparing materials for, and assisting in, laboratory courses and in evaluating student work. In the later years of the PhD program, some classroom teaching opportunities may be offered. Students are encouraged to spend a summer at the Marine Biological Lab in Woods Hole, Cold Spring Harbor labs, or another institution offering specialized graduate courses. Funds are available to support such course work and to facilitate student travel to scientific conferences.

COURSES

The PhD is a research degree demanding rigorous scholarly training and creativity; the result is an original contribution to the candidate’s field. The student and a faculty committee will work out a program of study for the first two years at the time of matriculation. This program will take into account the student’s proposed field of interest and prior background in biology and related sciences. No specific courses are required, but rather a subject-matter requirement is used to ensure a broad background. Before taking the qualifying examination, all students must have at least one substantive course above the introductory level (at Wesleyan or elsewhere) in each of five subject areas: genetics/genomics/bioinformatics; evolution/ecology/physiology/neurobiology/behavior; cell biology/developmental biology; biochemistry/molecular biology. The adequacy of courses that have been taken at other institutions will be evaluated by the faculty committee through its meeting with the student. Students whose focus is bioinformatics may substitute two upper-level courses in computer science for one of these five areas. All graduate students must take a minimum of two advanced-level (300 or 500) courses within the Biology Department. At least one of these should be taken during the student’s first year. Departmental and interdepartmental seminars and journal clubs are included in the program, and additional individual reading in particular areas may also be required. First-year students are exposed to research in the department through usually two, occasionally three, one-semester lab rotations or research practica. Toward the end of each semester of the first year, each student will meet with an evaluation committee of the faculty to review progress and to discuss any modification of the proposed program.

Working with the First Year Advisory Committee, graduate students design their own program of courses to complement and strengthen their previous background knowledge. Each student participates in one of the journal clubs in which recent journal articles are presented and discussed. Three journal clubs meet weekly over lunch:

- Ecology/Evolution
- Cell/Development/Genetics
- Neuroscience/Behavior

CONCENTRATIONS

Planetary science is an emerging interdisciplinary field at the intersection of geology and astronomy with substantial contributions from physics, chemistry, and biology. The subject matter is planets, including those around other stars (exosolar systems). The science questions include the most important of our times: How do planets (including the Earth) form? How common are they in the Universe? What is their range of properties and how do they evolve? Is there or was there ever life on other planets? Certainly, the discovery of even microbial life beyond the Earth would rank as one of the greatest human achievements of all time, and this quest lies squarely within the purview of planetary science.

INFORMATION

For additional information, please visit the department website wesleyan.edu/astro/grad-program.
PROGRESS AND QUALIFYING EXAMS

A qualifying examination will be taken before the end of the second year. The examination is designed to test the student’s knowledge of biology and ability to think critically. It includes a written research proposal, followed by an oral examination to discuss the proposal and evaluate the student’s breadth in biology. The examination will be administered by four faculty members of the department (or associated departments) chosen by the student and his or her research advisor. The examining committee will include the research advisor and one member whose research field is clearly outside the student’s area of special interest.

TEACHING

A minimum of three semesters as a teaching assistant is required.

RESEARCH

Graduate students start their research experience with two or more semester-long practica in laboratories. These are designed to provide complementary experiences to prepare students for their thesis research. Research projects are available in the following areas:

- Aaron Lab—epilepsy, the hippocampus, and the cortex
- Bodnick Lab—neurobiology
- Burke Lab—development and evolution
- Chenhoff Lab—conservation, evolution, and genetics of fishes
- Cohan Lab—evolutionary genetics and speciation of bacteria
- Devoto Lab—muscle development in zebrafish
- Grabel Lab—embryonic stem cell neurogenesis
- Johnson Lab—regulation of cell movement during development
- Kirm Lab—developmental neurobiology of vocal learning in songbirds
- Naegele Lab—development of GABAergic interneurons and neural stem cell therapy
- Singer Lab—evolution and ecology of plant-plant interactions
- Sultan Lab—evolutionary ecology of phenotypic plasticity in plants
- Weir Lab—molecular genetics; bioinformatics

All graduate students present their research in biweekly seminars attended by all members of the department, to encourage students to become fluent and comfortable with their presentation skills.

Thesis | Dissertation | Defense

The most important requirement is a PhD thesis, an original contribution to biology that merits publication. The candidate will receive advice and guidance from the thesis director but must demonstrate both originality and scientific competence. Normally, the candidate will choose a thesis topic during the second year of graduate work in consultation with appropriate faculty. A thesis committee of three members, chosen by the student and thesis advisor, will meet with the student and advisor at least twice a year to review progress. This committee determines when sufficient experimental work has been completed and must approve the final written document.

INFORMATION

For additional information, please visit the website wesleyan.edu/bio/graduate.

Chemistry

PROFESSORS: David Beveridge; Philip Bolton; Michael Culver; CHAIR: Albert J. Fry; Joseph L. Knee; Stewart E. Novick; Rex Pratt; Irina Russu
ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS: Brian Northrop; T. David Westmoreland
ASSISTANT PROFESSORS: Michelle Personick; Erika A. Taylor

The Department of Chemistry offers a graduate program leading to the degree of doctor of philosophy. Currently, the program has approximately 40 graduate students and 12 faculty members. The small size ensures that each student knows every faculty member and has the opportunity to become well acquainted with several areas of chemistry. A customized program of study is set up for each student, whose progress is monitored by a three-member faculty advisory committee.

Emphasis within the program is on developing skills for chemical research rather than on conforming to a uniform program of study. Course requirements, progress examinations, preparation and defense of research proposals, seminar presentation, and teaching assignments are all designed with this goal in mind.

An excellent weekly seminar program affords an opportunity for students to hear and meet informally with a variety of outstanding speakers. In addition, the Peter A. Leermakers Symposium has brought eminent chemists from Europe, Asia, South America, and throughout the United States to Wesleyan for a day of intensive examination of a particular subject. Topics have included chemical insights into viruses, fullerenes, progenitors and sequels, molecular frontiers of AIDS research, extraterrestrial chemistry and biology, atmospheric chemistry and climate in a changing global environment, where chemistry meets art and archaeology, metals in medicine, the molecular basis of materials science, challenges to chemistry from other sciences, green energy and biofuel technology, and better chemistry through quantum mechanics.

Courses

Course requirements are intended to achieve two basic goals. (1) Acquisition of background knowledge. A central core of material is basic for all well-trained chemists. Therefore, graduate students are initially expected to develop or demonstrate knowledge of an appropriate one-semester course in each of the areas of organic chemistry, inorganic chemistry, biochemistry, physical chemistry, and quantum chemistry. (2) Continued scholarly growth. Graduate students are expected to take one course or its equivalent every semester. This may be a regular advanced course in chemistry or a related discipline, a seminar, or a tutorial designed to meet the special needs of an individual student.

PROGRESS AND QUALIFYING EXAMS

Progress examinations are given multiple times each academic year. Based on articles in the current literature, these examinations are designed to encourage graduate students to keep up with the latest developments in chemistry. In addition, they are a valuable tool for monitoring the expected steady growth of a student’s ability to read the chemical literature critically as well as identifying any areas where he or she is deficient. Students are required to pass a specified number of exams, which they usually accomplish in two to three years.

Teaching

Teaching skills are honed and assisting duties are given to each student as a means of developing communication skills. As these develop, more responsible and demanding tasks will be assigned whenever possible.

A 50-minute seminar talk is expected of each student once a year. For first-year graduate students, this seminar will be scheduled in the second semester. In addition, there will be a number of shorter, less intensive seminars in classes, research group meetings, and special-interest discussion groups, all of which will contribute to a student’s ability to work up, organize, and present a scientific topic.

Research

After taking three research rotations in different laboratories through the first semester, students are usually then able to choose a research mentor.

Proposal writing is one of the most important parts of the entire graduate program in chemistry. Writing scientific proposals teaches evaluation of the literature, integration of knowledge from several areas, formulation of scientific questions, design of a research project to answer those questions, scientific writing, and the defense of a project proposal. Two proposals are required, one during the second year related to the students research and a second, in the fourth year, on a separate topic.

Thesis | Dissertation | Defense

The thesis research and dissertation,—an original contribution worthy of publication,—is the single most important requirement. After taking three research rotations in different laboratories through the first semester, students are usually then able to choose a research mentor. Finally, the candidate defends the thesis before his/her committee and then presents a final seminar to the department.

Concentrations

Chemical Physics

Guiding Committee: Lutz Hüwel, Physics; Joseph Knee, Chemistry; Stewart E. Novick, Chemistry; Brian Stewart, Physics

Beginning students in the chemistry or physics graduate programs may petition their department for admission to the interdisciplinary program in chemical physics. The philosophy underlying the program is that the solution to contemporary problems must increasingly be sought not within a single traditional specialty but from the application of different disciplines to particular problems. Students in the program will pursue a course of study and research that will familiarize them with both the Physics and Chemistry departments and, in particular, with those areas of overlapping interest that we broadly categorize as chemical physics.

Requirements for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy

Students entering the program will choose an interdisciplinary committee to oversee their progress toward the PhD degree. Students will still receive a PhD in either chemistry or physics. Chemical Physics students will be expected to take courses from both departments. The core of the program of courses consists of quantum chemistry (offered by the Chemistry Department), quantum mechanics (offered by either department), electrodynamics (offered by the Physics Department), statistical mechanics (either department), and mathematical physics (Physics Department). For details of the course offerings, see the course listings under chemistry and physics.

Seminars

Students will participate in the weekly chemical physics seminar series and will be expected to present at least one talk per year.

Examinations

Students will follow the examination policy of their sponsoring department. Those chemical physics students pursuing a PhD in chemistry will take periodic progress exams based on the current literature, and in their second year, an oral
qualifying exam will include a short written proposal of their future PhD research. A second proposal, external to their research, is submitted in the fourth year. In addition, there is a final oral PhD thesis defense. For details, see the requirements for the PhD in chemistry or chemical physics. There are three formal examinations: a written examination at an advanced undergraduate level (taken in the third semester), an oral PhD candidacy examination (no later than the fifth semester), and a final oral PhD thesis defense. For details, see the requirements for the PhD in physics.

Research. Students in chemical physics may do research under the direction of any member of either department. To aid the student in this selection and to sample the flavor of research activities in both departments, students will participate briefly in the research of each department. During the first year, students will rotate among as many as two research groups from each department, spending between four and six weeks in each group. It is anticipated that a student will be able to make a formal choice of a research advisor by the end of the first academic year.

E&ES591

Molecular Biology and Biochemistry

GUIDING COMMITTEE: David L. Beveridge, Chemistry; Ishita Mukerji, Molecular Biology and Biochemistry

The Chemistry Department participates in an interdisciplinary program of graduate study in molecular biophysics with the Departments of Molecular Biology and Biochemistry (MB&B), Biology, and Physics. The program provides a course of study and research that overlaps the disciplinary boundaries of chemistry, physics, biology, and molecular biology and is designed for students with undergraduate background in any one of these areas. Students in the program are enrolled in one of the participating departments and fulfill the requirements of the department. In addition, they take advanced courses in molecular biophysics and pursue dissertation research with one of the faculty in the program. Centers of the program are the weekly interdepartmental journal club in molecular biophysics and an annual off-campus research retreat. Both activities bring together students, research associates, and faculty from all participating departments and foster interdisciplinary collaborative projects.

The molecular biophysics program receives special support from the National Institutes of Health (NIH) in the form of a training grant. The program is affiliated with interest groups such as the New York Structural Biology (NYSB) and the New York Bioinformatics and Computational Biology (NYBCB) groups. All students are encouraged to join and attend national meetings of the Biophysical Society.

Students interested in this program apply for admission to the Chemistry Department or to the other two participating departments. Application forms for these departments are available at wesleyan.edu/chem.

INFORMATION

For additional information, please visit the department website wesleyan.edu/chem.

Earth and Environmental Sciences

PROFESSORS: Barry Chemoff, Biology; Martha Gilmore, CHAIR; Suzanne O’Connell; Peter C. Patton; Johari C. Varekamp
ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS: Timothy Kuz, Phillip Resor; Dana Royer
ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR: James P. Greenwood

The Department of Earth and Environmental Sciences offers a program leading to the degree of master of arts in earth and environmental sciences. This program is designed for students who desire further training prior to initiation of a doctoral program at another university or for whom the master’s degree will be the terminal degree. Graduate students are offered a unique opportunity for accelerated and personal instruction in a small department setting, with strengths in geology, volcanology, ocean sciences, planetary science, and environmental science. All admitted students are offered a full tuition waiver, stipend, and benefits for this two-year program.

COURSES

Students who possess the equivalent of a Wesleyan E&ES BA degree are required to take six upper-level course credits (of which at least four must be in E&ES) and two MA thesis research credits (E&ES591 and 592). In addition, students are required to take three years (six semesters) of courses from a minimum of two of the following disciplines: mathematics, chemistry, physics, and biology. Students who do not possess the equivalent of a Wesleyan E&ES BA degree must complete or have completed 11 upper-level courses in the sciences or mathematics, and at least five of these must be E&ES courses. All full-time graduate students are expected to complete all courses with a grade of B- or better. Failure to achieve these minimal expectations incurs automatic dismissal from the program.

PROGRESS AND QUALIFYING EXAMS

Thesis Proposal and Thesis Committee. Upon admission to the program, the student will meet with the E&ES Graduate Program Committee to discuss the general requirements and goals of graduate study. Students should endeavor to select an advisor, a thesis topic, and a thesis committee within the beginning of the first semester. After students have made a choice of faculty advisor and thesis committee, they must, in cooperation with the advisor, write a one- to two-page thesis proposal in which they provide an outline of the proposed research. The thesis committee will read the proposal and discuss it with the student before acceptance of the research project. At the beginning of each semester, and at the beginning of the summer, each graduate student will be asked to prepare a written summary (two to three pages) of their progress and accomplishments and meet with their thesis committee. This summary will be reviewed by the thesis committee to discuss and evaluate the student’s progress; failure to make adequate progress can be grounds for dismissal from the program. The discussion of the committee will be summarized by the student’s advisor and relayed to the student in writing.

TEACHING

Graduate students are expected to fully participate in the scholarly activities in the department, including teaching opportunities, attending departmental seminars, and presenting their own work to the Wesleyan and scientific communities.

ThESIS | DISSERTATION | DEFENSE

Thesis and Oral Examination. The culmination of the master’s program is the completion and acceptance of a thesis and its successful oral defense. The specific format of the written work is discussed and agreed upon with the student’s advisor and committee. The advisor and thesis committee, in consultation with the student, will agree upon the schedule of the defense. All members of the thesis committee must have read and must approve, in writing, a complete thesis before a defense can be scheduled. Practically, this requires that a thesis draft, already vetted by the advisor, be made available to the remainder of the thesis committee at least one month before any proposed defense date. Once the committee has agreed that the thesis is ready to defend, the form for scheduling the defense can be obtained from the E&ES department. The student is responsible for following all university requirements for the format and scheduling of the thesis. The oral examination will include both discussion of the thesis and any topic of the student’s preparation.

CONCENTRATIONS

Planetary science is an emerging interdisciplinary field at the intersection of geology and astronomy with substantial contributions from physics, chemistry, and biology. The subject matter is planets, including those around other stars (exosolar systems). The science questions include the most fundamental ones (including the Earth) form? How common are they in the universe? What is their range of properties and how do they evolve? Is there or was there ever life on other planets? Certainly, the discovery of even microbial life beyond the earth would rank as one of the greatest human achievements of all time, and this quest lies squarely within the purview of planetary science.

Program of Study. MA or BA/MA students in the natural sciences and mathematics may elect a course of study resulting in the planetary science concentration. The concentration is designed to engage students in the research results, skills, and methods of planetary science. The planetary science concentration requires the (1) completion of a minimum of four courses from the list below with a grade of B- or better. At least one of these courses must be from a department outside the student’s home department. (2) Students are also required to attend the Planetary Science Seminar, ASTR/E&ES 555 that is offered each semester. (3) All students must complete a written thesis on a topic relevant to planetary science. A member of the student’s thesis committee will be from the Planetary Science Concentration Committee. The planetary science concentration will be designated on the student’s transcript upon the successful completion of this program of study and MA requirements of the student’s home department. For more information, please contact any of the members of the Planetary Science Concentration Committee or the graduate school.

CONCENTRATIONS

- ASTR324 Explorations: Formation, Detection, and Characterization
- ASTR351 Stellar Structure and Evolution
- ASTR532 Galaxies, Quasars, and Cosmology
- BIOL234 Evolution
- BIOL235 Microbiology
- CHEM377/388 Physical Chemistry 1 and 2
- CHEM361 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry
- CHEM833 Biochemistry
- E&ES514 Petrogenesis of Igneous and Metamorphic Rocks
- E&ES522 Introduction to GIS
- E&ES565 Modeling the Earth and Environment
- E&ES571 Planetary Geology Seminar

CONCENTRATIONS

- E&ES580 Volcanology
- E&ES585 Meteorites and Cosmochemistry
- Marine Geology & Sea-Water Science courses as appropriate in consultation with advisor
- PHYS213 Waves and Oscillations
- 2. Seminar — offered each semester; take a minimum of three semesters
- E&ES555 PLANETARY SCIENCE Seminar

Thesis — The MA degree program requires a thesis that demonstrates the student’s ability to perform original, independent research in planetary science. The specific guidelines for the thesis are those of the student’s home department.

INFORMATION

For additional information, please visit the department website wesleyan.edu/ees/graduate/index.html
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN MATHEMATICS

The department’s graduate programs include a PhD program in mathematics and MA programs in mathematics and in computer science. The research emphasis at Wesleyan at the doctoral level is in pure mathematics and theoretical computer science. One of the distinctive features of our department is the close interaction between the computer science faculty and the mathematics faculty, particularly those in logic and discrete mathematics.

Among possible fields of specialization for PhD candidates are algebraic geometry, algebraic topology, analysis of algorithms, arithmetic geometry, categorical algebra, combinatorics, complex analysis, computational logic, data mining, elliptic curves, ergodic theory, fundamental groups, Galois theory, ergodic theory, geometric analysis, graph theory, homological algebra, Kleinian groups and discrete groups, knot theory, logic programming, mathematical physics, model theory, model-theoretic algebra, number theory, operator algebras, probability theory, proof theory, topological dynamics, and topological groups.

Graduate students at Wesleyan enjoy small, friendly classes and close interactions with faculty and fellow graduate students. Graduate students normally register for three classes a semester and are expected to attend department colloquia and at least one regular seminar. The number of graduate students ranges from 18 to 22, with an entering class of three to six each year. There have been both male and female students, graduates of small colleges and large universities, and U.S. and international students, including, in recent years, students from Bulgaria, Chile, China, Germany, India, Iran, and Sri Lanka. All of the department’s recent PhD recipients have obtained faculty positions. Some of these have subsequently moved to mathematical careers in industry and government.

The doctor of philosophy degree demands breadth of knowledge, an intense specialization in one field, a substantial original contribution to the field of specialization, and a high degree of expository skill.

Five years are usually needed to complete all requirements for the PhD degree, and two years of residence are required. It is not necessary to obtain the MA degree en route to the PhD degree. Students may choose to obtain the MA in computer science and the PhD in mathematics. Any program leading to the PhD degree must be planned in consultation with the departmental Graduate Education Committee.

COURSES

At least 16 one-semester courses are required for the PhD degree. Several of the courses are to be in the student’s field of specialization, but at least three one-semester courses are to be taken in each of the three areas: algebra, analysis, and topology. First-year students are expected to take the three two-semester sequences in these areas. However, students interested in computer science may replace course work in one of these areas with course work in computer science, with the permission of the departmental Graduate Education Committee. One of the 16 courses must be in the area of logic or discrete mathematics, as construed by the departmental Graduate Education Committee.

LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT

Students must pass reading examinations in either French, German, or Russian. It is strongly recommended that PhD candidates have or acquire a knowledge sufficient for reading the mathematical literature in all three of these languages. Knowledge of one of these three languages is required.

PROGRESS AND QUALIFYING EXAMS

General Preliminary Examinations. The general preliminary examinations occur in the summer after the candidate’s first year of graduate study and cover algebra, analysis, and topology (or computer science, in the case of students including this option among their three first-year subjects).

Special Preliminary Examination. For a graduate student to become an official PhD candidate as recognized by the department, he/she has to pass the Special Preliminary Examination, an oral examination that must be passed by the end of the student’s third year of graduate work. The student’s Examination Committee determines the subject matter content of the Special Preliminary Examination. This committee is chaired by the student’s dissertation advisor and must include at least two additional faculty members of the department. The Special Preliminary Examination will be based primarily, but perhaps not exclusively, on the student’s field or specialization. Specific details of the form and content of the examination shall be determined by the Examination Committee at the time the subject matter content is discussed.

TEACHING

After passing the preliminary examinations, most PhD candidates teach one course per year, typically with 20 students, supervised by senior faculty.

THESIS | DISSERTATION | DEFENSE

Dissertation. The dissertation, to be written by the PhD candidate under the counsel and encouragement of the thesis advisor, must contain a substantial original contribution to the field of specialization of the candidate and must meet standards of quality as exemplified by the current research journals in mathematics.

Selection of Dissertation Advisor. A graduate student should select a dissertation advisor by the end of the student’s second year.

Defense of Dissertation. The final examination is an oral presentation of the dissertation in which the candidate is to exhibit an expert command of the thesis and related topics and a high degree of expository skill.

MASTER OF ARTS

The requirements for the master of arts degree are designed to ensure a basic knowledge and the capacity for sustained, independent, scholarly study.

COURSES

Six one-semester graduate courses in addition to the research units MATH591 and 592 or COMP591 and 592 are required for the MA degree. The choice of courses will be made in consultation with the departmental Graduate Education Committee.

THESIS | DISSERTATION | DEFENSE

The thesis is a written report of a topic requiring an independent search and study of the mathematical literature. Performance is judged largely on scholarly organization of existing knowledge and on expository skill, but some indications of original insight are expected.

In the final examination, an oral presentation of the MA thesis, the candidate is to exhibit an expert command of the chosen specialty and a high degree of expository skill. The oral presentation may include an oral exam on the material in the first-year courses. A faculty committee evaluates the candidate’s performance. Three semesters of full-time study beyond an undergraduate degree are usually needed to complete all requirements for the MA degree. Any program leading to the MA degree must be planned in consultation with the departmental Graduate Education Committee.

INFORMATION

For additional information, please visit the department website wesleyan.edu/maths/graduate.
and cellular bases of cancer and other human diseases. Additional graduate course electives are also available. Within this general framework, an individual program of study tailored to fit the student's background and interests is designed in consultation with the graduate committee and the student's advisor.

PROGRESS AND QUALIFYING EXAMS

The criteria for admission to candidacy for the PhD will be performance in courses, aptitude for research, a written qualifying examination at the end of the third semester, and the oral defense of an original research proposal by the middle of the fourth semester.

TEACHING

Normally, three to four semesters of teaching are required.

RESEARCH

Areas of research include control of DNA replication; mechanism of protein secretion; global regulations of ribosomal biogenesis in the yeast S. cerevisiae; mechanisms of DNA replication and reparative protein–protein and protein–nucleic-acid interactions; the structural dynamics of nucleic acids and proteins; chromosome structure and gene expression; UV resonance Raman spectroscopy of biological macromolecules; biological assembly mechanisms; protein fiber formation in disease; enzyme mechanisms; the olfactory system and new frontiers in genome research; and elucidation of membrane protein function by x-ray crystallography.

CONCENTRATIONS

The departments of Chemistry and Molecular Biology and Biochemistry offer an interdepartmental certificate in molecular biophysics supported by a training grant from the National Institutes of Health. This program is designed to prepare students for research and careers that combine interests in the physical and life sciences. Interested students are encouraged to consult David Beveridge or Irina Russu in the Chemistry Department or Manju Hingorani or Ishita Mukerji in the MB&B Department.

INFORMATION

For additional information, please visit the department website wesleyan.edu/mbb/grad_studies/.

The World Music Program offers degrees at both the master’s and doctoral levels. The MA in music has concentrations in scholarship (ethnomusicology/musicoLOGY), experimental music/composition, and performance. The PhD is in ethnomusicology only. Many musics are represented by faculty members through teaching and performing—African American, Indonesian, West African, the Caribbean, East Asian, South Indian (Karnatak), Euro-American, and experimental music—and there are many opportunities for individual and ensemble study/performance.

COURSES

Degree of Master of Arts. A total of 11 credits of course work. Students are required to take the Graduate Proseminar in World Music Studies (MUSC510), four graduate seminars other than MUSC510 (two in the area of concentration), two performance courses, a course outside the department, a two-semester thesis tutorial (MUSC591/592), and four semesters of the Music Department Colloquium (MUSC530).

Degree of Doctor of Philosophy. Satisfactory completion of courses totaling at least 12 credits. Students are required to take three core seminars (MUSC511, 521, 520/522), three elective graduate-level seminars other than the core seminars (two of which may be satisfied with appropriate courses already taken at the master’s level), two credits of performance (in different musics), one course outside the department, two credits of thesis tutorial (MUSC591/592), and four semesters of Music Department Colloquium (MUSC530).

LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT

One foreign language is required for the MA. All incoming students are required to take the language examination administered by the department at the beginning of their first term.

Two foreign languages are required for the PhD: one field language and one research language. All incoming students are required to take the language examination administered by the department at the beginning of their first term.

PROGRESS AND QUALIFYING EXAMS

Qualification for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy. At the conclusion of the second year in residence, students take a qualifying examination consisting of a set of essays and a follow-up oral examination.

THESIS | DISSERTATION | DEFENSE

Thesis and Defense. The thesis must constitute an archival product displaying mastery of and an original contribution to the understanding of an aspect of world music. The MA thesis may follow various formats and modes of musical investigation, but performance per se does not constitute a thesis without substantial written ancillary materials. Work such as bibliographies, translations, and journals do not normally constitute theses. After completing all department requirements and acceptance of the thesis by the committee, the candidate is scheduled for an oral thesis defense administered by the committee.

Dissertation and Defense. The dissertation must constitute an archival product displaying mastery of and an original contribution to the understanding of an aspect of world music. After completing all department requirements and acceptance of the dissertation by the committee, the candidate is scheduled for an oral dissertation defense administered by the committee.

INFORMATION

For additional information, please visit the department website wesleyan.edu/music/graduate.

The Physics Department offers graduate work leading to the PhD and MA. The small size of the program (10 full-time faculty and about 15 graduate students) permits the design of individual programs of study and allows the development of a close working colleagueship among students and faculty. The department wants its students to do physics right from the start rather than spend one or two years solely on course work before getting into research. To this end, graduate students are expected to join in the research activities of the department in at least two research areas before embarking on a thesis project. An interdisciplinary program in chemical physics is available to interested students. For more details, see the listing for chemical physics in the Chemistry Department.

Requirements for the PhD degree, in addition, students must have taken (or placed out of) five PhD-level graduate core courses and five advanced topics courses. Students must have demonstrated proficiency in the main subject areas of physics by the time they have completed the program. Each student, after passing the first examination (see below), selects an advisory committee of three faculty members. The committee assists the student to design a program of study, monitors progress, and makes annual recommendations to the department regarding the student's continuation in the program. The advisory committee also administers subsequent examinations as described below.

Each student who has passed the candidacy examination (described below) is required to present an annual informal talk on his thesis work in a departmental seminar.

COURSES

In consultation with the advisory committee (or, for incoming students, with the graduate advisor), each student plans a program of study that will ensure an adequate grasp of the main subject areas of physics, e.g., quantum theory, including atomic and condensed-matter physics; electromagnetism and optics; classical dynamics; and thermal and statistical physics. While these would normally be graduate-level (500) physics courses, under special circumstances a lower-level physics course, a course in a related discipline, or a tutorial may be chosen.

PROGRESS AND QUALIFYING EXAMS

Three formal examinations serve to define the various stages of the student's progress to the degree. The first, usually taken at the beginning of the second year, is a written examination on material at an advanced undergraduate level. Advancement to the second stage of candidacy depends on passing this examination as well as on course work and demonstrated research potential. Usually during the second semester of the second year, each student takes the PhD candidacy examination. This consists of an oral presentation before the student's advisory committee, describing and defending a specific research proposal. (The proposal might but need not grow out of previous research, nor need the proposal be adopted by the student as a thesis topic.) The committee then recommends to the department whether to admit the student to the final stage of PhD candidacy or whether to advise the student to seek an MA degree.
TEACHING
Although the emphasis in the program is on independent research and scholarly achievement, graduate students are expected to improve their skills at teaching and other forms of oral communication. Each student is given the opportunity for some undergraduate teaching under direct faculty supervision. While this usually consists of participation in teaching undergraduate laboratories, direct classroom teaching experience is also possible for more advanced and qualified students.

RESEARCH
During the first year, each student should associate with at least two different research groups by spending a semester with each group. During the second year, research with one of these groups may be continued or still another research area may be explored. This second-year research activity will normally form the basis for the PhD candidacy examination and may develop into the subject matter of the thesis.

Experimental research areas are concentrated in atomic-molecular physics and condensed-matter physics. Current interests include Rydberg states in strong fields, molecular collisions, photo-ionization, laser-produced plasmas, quantum fluids, granular and fluid flows, and dynamics in biological systems. Current theoretical and computational research areas include nonlinear dynamics, quantum chaos, properties of nanostructures, soft condensed matter, and wave transport in complex media.

THESIS | DISSERTATION | DEFENSE
Each candidate is required to write a dissertation on original and significant research, either experimental or theoretical, supervised by a member of the faculty. The work must be defended in a final oral examination administered by the advisory committee. This oral examination covers the dissertation and related topics and is open to all members of the Wesleyan community. It is expected that the candidate will submit the results of his or her work to a scholarly journal for publication.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS
A minimum of eight credits with grades of B- or better is required for the MA degree. These may include three credits in research leading to the thesis, which is also required. Course selection is flexible and is done in consultation with the faculty advisor and with the members of the student’s committee.

INFORMATION
For additional information, please visit the department website wesleyan.edu/physics/graduate.